

# SOFTWARE FRAMEWORK FOR GLIDER PILOTING

**Bernardet K.**<sup>1</sup>, Beguery L.<sup>1</sup>, Testor P.<sup>2</sup>, Mortier L.<sup>3</sup>, Stuart D.<sup>1</sup>, Bhairy N.<sup>1</sup>,  
Mahiouz K.<sup>1</sup>, Duformentielle P.<sup>4</sup>, Hafidi Z.<sup>1</sup>, Cauchy P.<sup>2</sup>, Godinho E.<sup>1</sup>, Guyon C.<sup>5</sup>,  
Massez A.<sup>5</sup>, Blaizot T.<sup>5</sup>, Brun B.<sup>5</sup>

<sup>1</sup>*INSU - Division Technique, ZI du brégaillon, 83500 La seyne sur mer*

<sup>2</sup>*LOCEAN, UMR 7159, Boîte 100 - 4, place Jussieu 75252 PARIS Cedex 05*

<sup>3</sup>*DGA / ENSTA, chemin de la hunière 1761 Palaiseaux cedex*

<sup>4</sup>*IFREMER, ZI du brégaillon, 83500 La seyne sur mer*

<sup>5</sup>*ISEN, engineering college (Brest, Lille and Toulon)*

karim.bernardet@dt.insu.cnrs.fr

# Outline

- Computing infrastructure
- Alarms
- Semi automatic / fleet piloting
- Conclusion

# Computing architecture

- Main site : La Seyne sur Mer (RUDICS for Slocum, modem for Seaglider)
- Backup site : Meudon (modems for Slocum and Seaglider) *not yet in production*
- Hardware : Virtualisation, Linux CENTOS 5.5
- Software : made of several components (subversion for versioning, redmine for bugs tracking) :
  - GFCP-XX-XX-XX (PHP, JAVASCRIPT, HTML, MYSQL)
  - DataProcessing-XX-XX-XX (MATLAB)
  - JabberArchitecture-XX-XX-XX (PYTHON)
- Nodes dedicated to development (web server, plotstation)
- VPN access

# Computing architecture : GFCP (1)

Piloting : Glider Fleet Control Panel

## EGO

Everyone's Gliding Observatories

- Home
- Control Panel
- Data processing
- Alarms
- Auto piloting
- Maintenance
- Others

Welcome  
Bernardet, Karim

Logout

### Fleet status section

Fleet status:

TintinHimilconBonpland**Tenuse**

### Active deployments section

Opened sessions:

Sg508✖ Tenuse✖ Wallis✖ Milou✖ Pytheas✖

Save session

### Glider/Deployment section

Glider: Tenuse ☐ New glider?

Deployment: aspex ☐ New deployment?

Started ☐ Stop

Missions: -Missions- -select an action

Mafiles: goto\_l40.ma -select an action

Config: -Config- -select an action

Sciconfig: -Sciconfig- -select an action

### Info/Plot section

Info: -Info- -select an action

### Shift section

Person on shift : Nobody

Karim Bernardet Cpt

Laurent Beguery 2nd Cpt

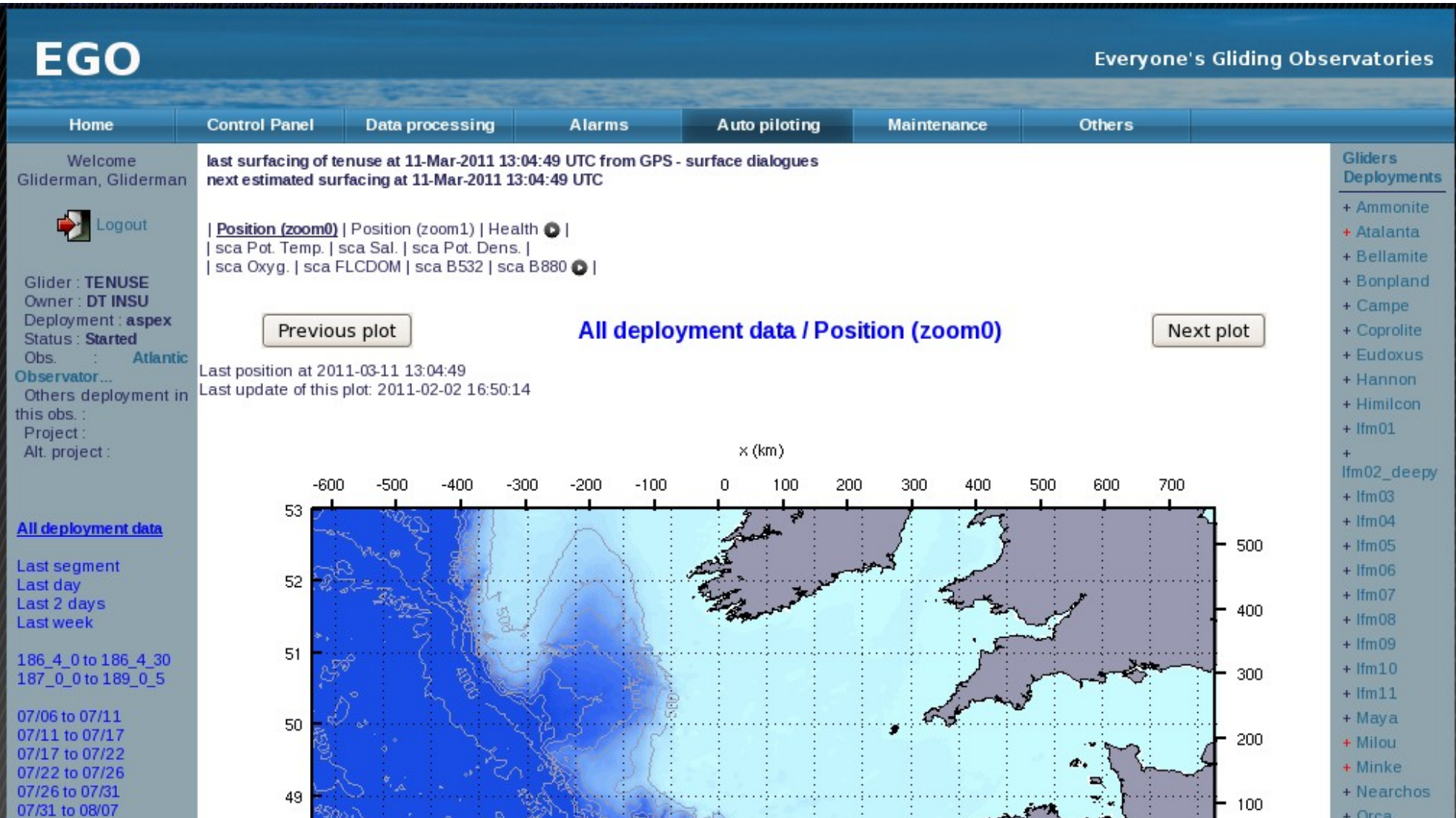
[Edit the log book](#)

landstation at Monday 29 Nov 2010 12:12:53 UTC ==> Monday 29 Nov 2010 09:42:45 UTC Bhairy, Nagib  
Passage en l'yo ==> Bhairy, Nagib has transferred yo40.ma to landstation at Monday 29 Nov 2010

### Gliders Deployments

- + Ammonite
- + Atalanta
- + Bellamite
- + Bonpland
- + Campe
- + Coprolite
- + Eudoxus
- + Hannon
- + Himilcon
- + Ifm01
- + Ifm02\_deepy
- + Ifm03
- + Ifm04
- + Ifm05
- + Maya
- + Milou
- + Nearchos
- + Pheidippides
- + Potame
- + Pytheas
- + Sg508
- + Spray001
- + Spray004
- + Spray006
- + Spray016
- + Talisker
- + Tenuse

# Computing architecture : GFCP (2)



# Computing architecture : GFCP (3)

- In production for Slocum and Seaglider, implemented for Spray but never tested
- The web application allows :
  - Create/edit new deployments
  - Modify/send mission files to gliders
  - Shifters planning, logbook
  - View health and science plots
  - View glider status

# Computing architecture : Data Processing

- Matlab scripts
- For Slocum, Seaglider and Spray

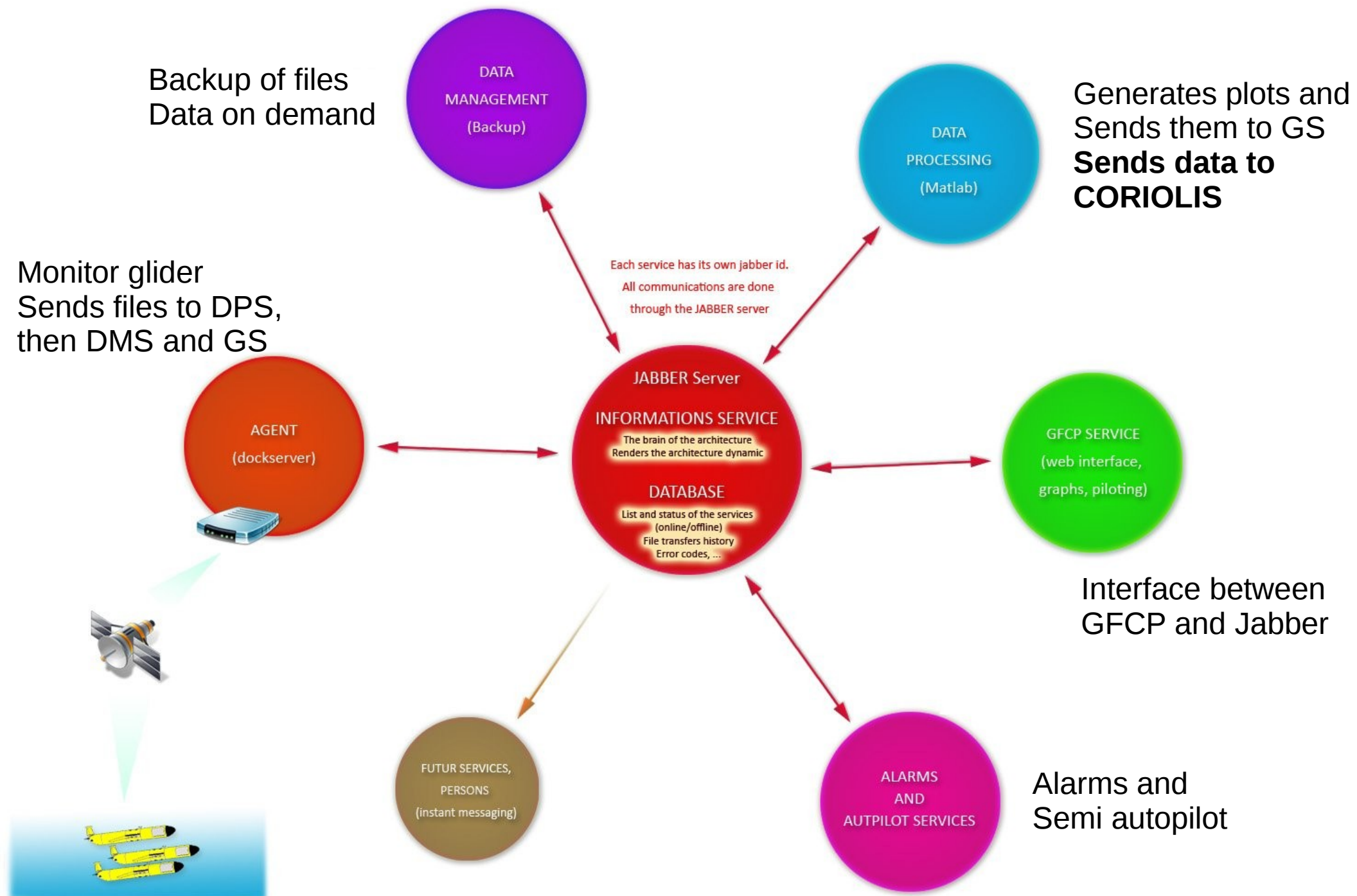
# Computing architecture : Jabber (1)

Python services communicating using the Jabber protocol (XMPP)

- Made of central services :
  - information service to know who does what
  - messages service (sms, emails, jabber, argos)
- Services for each glider
  - data processing (health plots, science plots, send data to data centers, ...)
  - data management (backup, data on demand, ...)
  - agent (detects surfaces, aborts, ...)
- Implemented for Slocum, in progress for Seaglider, not yet started for Spray



# Computing architecture : Jabber (2)



# Alarms (1)

Applications Raccourcis Système

Mozilla Firefox

http://dev83a/~karim/monitoring/view\_glider\_objects2.php?glider=tenuse&deployment=aspex

Level colors : ☐ Unknown ☒ OK ☐ Warning ☐ Danger

**WARNING** tenuse • slocum (200m) • aspex • Last update : 2010-10-29 14:38:13 History Save config Load config

☒ Alarms ☐ Autopilot

- battery voltage = 13.7691 v
- leakdetect voltage = 2.4846 v
- dive target depth = 195.0 m
- last GPS position = 45°28.729 -2°20.947 [View KML](#)
- battery voltage min = 13.7652 v
- distance to waypoint = 61.601 km
- min vacuum = 9.1728
- max vacuum = 9.5348
- celerity horizontal = 39.0435 cm/s
- max depth = 106.367 dBar
- heading to waypoint = 91 deg
- last call time (UTC) = 29-Oct-2010 11:04:42
- during two call = 3:49:18
- target wpt lon = -136.0
- target wpt lat = 4530.0
- number of coms in last hour = 0 num
- number of coms in last 12hours = 0 num
- dive pump 0 = -227.0867 cc
- dive pump 1 = -227.7047 cc
- dive pump 2 = -228.0933 cc
- dive pump 3 = -227.9517 cc
- dive pump 4 = -227.387 cc
- dive pump 5 = -227.3468 cc
- dive pump 6 = -228.0227 cc
- dive pump 7 = -227.846 cc
- dive pump 8 = -228.1813 cc
- climb num0 = 17 7783 cc

Terminé

Shift person's phone numbers - Mozilla Firefox

http://gfcg.ego-network.org/private/missions/php/alarms

**SHIFT PERSON : KARIM BERNARDET**

Phone 1 : 0494304464 ☐

Phone 2 : ☐

Home : ☐ Choose the phone number for alarms

Cellular 1 : 0680487742 ☒

Cellular 2 : ☐

Fax : ☐

Email 1 : karim.bernardet@ifremer.fr

Email 2 :

Jabber Id :

Local port to gmc : 8888

Sound on glider call : ☐

Sound on glider abort : ☒ Mail on glider abort (use Email2): ☒

Mail on any glider signal : ☒ Mail last GPS position (use Email2): ☒

Mail Argos : ☒ Mail for diag : ☒

Close

Terminé

root@spip-cnrs:~ Courrier entrant pou... GFCP Glider Fleet Co... EGO2011.odp - Ope... Mozilla Firefox Démarrage de Prend...

# Alarms (2)



# Alarms (3)

- Generic glider object, a specific glider inherits from this object
- For Slocum only, not yet implemented for Seaglider and Spray
- 2 levels : WARNING and DANGER
  - Battery voltage
  - Leakdetect voltage
  - Checks if the glider follows its trajectory
  - Checks if distance to waypoint decreases
  - Vacuum
  - Celerity horizontal
  - Heading to waypoint
  - Time between two calls
  - Number of coms in last hour/12 hours
  - Pitch
- Nothing done yet for scientific data

# Semi auto piloting

- Currently for Slocum only
- In development
- Automate actions
- Actions implemented :
  - activate/desactivate altimeter if needed
  - Update the target wpt
  - Speed up / slow down when necessary
- Such action implies :
  - Modify automatically a mission file (ma file for Slocum)
  - Send the modified file to the dockserver/basestation

# Fleet behavior

- Mainly in thinking phase
- Use of « auto pilot » features
- Types :
  - Follow leader
  - Line
- Integrate external algorithms

# Conclusion

- Develop a computing system to enable a single pilot to manage many gliders
- Open architecture (Jabber) suitable to host new services
- To do :
  - Implementation for Seaglider and Spray (services, alarms)
  - Alarms for scientific sensors
  - Fleet behavior
  - Fix bugs